

The Philatelic Communicator

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Writers Unit 30, American Philatelic Society

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Second Quarter 2005

Learning to Accept Microsoft Word as Your Word Processor

by Al Gore

Microsoft Word has been vilified over the years but like it or not it is the predominant word processor used in business today since it is part of Microsoft's Office and is pre installed on most computers sold today. Using Microsoft Word for many is a job requirement. I think its use in the business world has also been a handicap since many companies invest in training to use Word. Whenever there is a major change, companies complain about retraining and balk to adopt the new releases so Microsoft has been slow to address some of the fundamental interface and architectural issues. Microsoft does not want to tempt companies in having a good reason to switch to another product.

I have always been a diehard Lotus WordPro user because I felt the usability was far superior to Word but as stated above using Microsoft Word is a business requirement. Therefore, for many, you need to learn it well enough to be efficient since very occasional users can find it intimidating.

Someone once commented that navigating Microsoft Word's menus was like deep diving in the Marianas Trench. The secret to getting used to Word is to avoid navigating the modeless (menu closes after selection) complex menus. I have tried to compile some recommendations. However, actually most of these apply to any word processor.

Microsoft has worked at trying to make it easy to create attractive looking documents with little effort. However, if you want a different look, it can be frustrating locating all the options. Word is a very powerful product and most features are rarely used by the majority of the users. The complex interface is a result of feature growth and subsequent evolution over time. Unlike the developers of OpenOffice, they cannot start with a clean sheet per reasons noted above.

LEARN TO USE STYLES

Do you find yourself spending as much time as formatting the text to get the desired look as you do typing in the

text? Styles are the single most powerful feature in any word processor. Styles are simply a collection of formatting characteristics for a particular document element such as text, paragraphs, tables, and page. For example, when you type text in a Word document, the text is entered using the Normal paragraph style. The Normal style is by default 12pt regular Times New Roman font and left justified. There are a number other aspects but these are most notable for discussion purposes.

If you are always changing the Times New Roman font to Arial like me, you can change the Normal style to automatically be Arial by default. These changes are done through the Styles and Formatting menus. The changes are very similar to usual format changes except now all changes apply across the entire document.

As another example, some prefer to have an indent at the beginning of each paragraph so the quick and dirty way to do this is using a TAB. However, the better approach is to modify the Normal style to indent the first line of each new paragraph automatically. The advantages of styles become very apparent when you want to make global changes.

For example, if you wanted to change the text in a document to a different font or size, many users simply select all the text in the document and then use the format commands. However, what if you did not want to change all the text but just about 80%? You would have to navigate the document to find the sections and manually format each section. If you had used the Normal style for all the text and properly used a different style for the other 20%, then it would take just one update to the Normal style to change the appropriate sections.

Another example is to avoid manually adding a carriage return to create a new line between paragraphs. You can have Word automatically create space (you can define how much) either before or after each Normal paragraph. This can help others who share documents since they do not need

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Writers Unit 30, APS, publishes *The Philatelic Communicator* four times a year. A subscription to *TPC* is included with dues paid by members of the Unit.

Manuscripts are solicited on subjects of interest to writers, editors and publishers of all forms of philatelic literature. All submissions for publication, without exception, are subject to being edited. Opinions expressed in *The Philatelic Communicator* are those of their authors, and not necessarily of Writers Unit 30, APS, its officers, editor, publisher or agents. Letters received by the editor may be published unless labeled "Not for Publication." When possible, furnish copy, including letters, electronically (WordPerfect 8, RTF or Word). Include a printed copy as a control. All editorial matters must be handled with the editor.

DEADLINES—For receipt of copy by the editor:

First Quarter Jan. 15
Second Quarter April 15
Third Quarter July 15
Fourth Quarter Oct. 15

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The WU30 Council includes:

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Ernest E. Fricks

James W. Graue

Ronald E. Leshner

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Snow Camp, NC (2001-5)

Rockford, IA (2003-7)

Writers Unit 30 has as its primary objective the encouragement and improvement of philatelic writing in all of its various forms. Calendar year membership dues, payable in advance in U.S. funds through a U.S. bank or Post Office are:

USPS Zip code address

\$15.00

Canada & Mexico

\$17.50

All other addresses

\$20.00

Please report address changes to the Secretary-Treasurer as soon as known in order to avoid loss of issues.

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The Quill

Joe Foley

COUNTDOWN

Washington 2006 is just a year away. It promises to be one of the best. The first "International" I attended was SIPEX, also in Washington, in 1966. It was a stalwart group that put that show on—the first U. S. international held outside New York. Sadly, many of those fine folks are no longer with us, but the "new crew" has more than ably filled their shoes. There is a first class Website: www.washington-2006.org that should be on all of our "favorite places" address book. The deadline for exhibit entries, including literature, is fast approaching. See the "Literature Exhibition Calendar" on page 7 for details.

QUESTION TIME

Recently another editor who was working on his journal posed a "copy" question to another editor and I. We both responded, each a little differently. No long after, I had a question myself—using italics for the software titles. I followed suit and got a unanimous response to use Roman, not italics. Others might find this useful and I may list the email addresses of some that would be willing to make a fairly quick turnaround to a question. There should be an understanding that the question is very specific and lends itself to a very brief reply.

REPRINTS

Both Bob Odenweller, editor of the *Collectors Club Philatelist* and Jim Graue, editor of *The German Postal Specialist* recently had some guidance in their publications that has wide applicability. I think you will find some "food for thought" there.

FINE-TUNING

It's been awhile since the judging procedures were revised. Alan Warren made an analysis about a year into the revision and it might be time to take another look. Considering a little fine-tuning might also be appropriate. For example, how is the 5% for paper & binding allocated for a CD? My approach would be to ignore that subcategory and divide the total points by 0.95. On the subject of CDs, some groups are placing all or most of their journal back issues on a CD. Is the eligibility criterion the date the CD is cut or the date/s of the journals? I've heard judges on both sides of that fence. Lastly let's be careful what we write in the comment section of the judging form, e.g.: "some spelling lapses (i.e., supercede for supersede)." . . . and in *Webster's*: "supercede var of SUPERSEDE"

➤➤ continued on page 10

President's Message

by Peter Martin



2005 WU#30 ELECTIONS

It's Writers Unit #30 election time once again and we have a sterling line-up of members who have answered the call to serve the advancement of philatelic writing for the 2005-2007 term. The ballot is enclosed with this issue and, while the slate is running without opposition, please participate and return your

ballot by the deadline.

In the past, WU#30 officers and council were seldom asked to perform any special duties with the result that, other than the two annual breakfast meetings, few major initiatives were undertaken. That will change with this election as all the nominees have agreed to attend the annual meeting held after the STAMPSHOW Writers Unit #30 breakfast each year and to assume responsibility for one of the functional areas of the unit. This new activist approach will better serve our membership, improve philatelic writing and editing and enhance the image of the unit and its members. I have long felt that a viable organization is one in which the officers and members actively participate. That's why, rather than burden a few leaders with running the organization, I want each officer and council member to have specific areas of responsibility in which they enlist the help of other members to accomplish the assigned duties. In this way everyone works for the betterment of the unit and its objectives. When you get the call to help, please join in. Better yet, step forward and volunteer in the area of your expertise or interest.

Two members have stepped forward and I have appointed Steven Rod as WU#30 Historian and John Cropper to head the Web Committee that will assist the Webmaster in obtaining and maintaining content for the Website.

Here is the list of functional areas with a brief description of the duties of each. Where an appointment has already been made, the name appears in parenthesis. The basic duties of the officers and council members are incorporated into the bylaws.

- APS Representative — Serves as the WU#30 liaison with the American Philatelic Society. Must be on the

Executive Committee. (George Griffenhagen)

- Awards Committee — Coordinates the WU#30 awards program, including the proposed STAMPSHOW Grand and Lidman Prize awards, and literature awards.
- Bylaws Committee: Annually reviews the Unit bylaws and recommends changes. (Joe Foley)
- Critique Service — Provides critiques of periodicals, book and manuscripts. (Charles Peterson & Barth Healey)
- Editor, *The Philatelic Communicator* — Produces the quarterly journal of WU#30. (Joe Foley)
- Hall of Fame — Maintains the WU#30 Hall of Fame list, produces bios for the inductees and annually submits deserving nominees to the President for induction at STAMPSHOW. (Dane Claussen)
- Historian — Prepares a written history of the organization, annually updates the history and establishes and maintains the Unit archives. (Steven Rod)
- Literature Exhibitions — Identifies current literature exhibitions, obtains the show results and provides them to the editor and webmaster. Does award analysis and provides recommendations for improving literature exhibitions and literature judging.
- Member Services — Surveys the membership for its needs and prepares recommendations for implementing the required services.
- Nominating Committee — During the first quarter of each odd numbered year, selects the best qualified candidates for WU#30 officers and council and timely submits them to the secretary.
- Outreach — Identifies nonphilatelic publications that would attract people to philately and coordinates the effort to place philatelic articles into these publications (Barth Healey)
- Publications — Identifies the need for specialized publications that serve the membership and coordinates their production. (Peter Martin)
- Publicity — Prepares news releases and develops programs to support efforts promote WU#30 and its programs.
- Recruiting — Develops programs and initiatives to enhance WU#30 membership.

►► continued on page 5

►► . . . Microsoft Word. . . (continued from page 1.)

to have to go through the document to remove all the extra lines because they were manually added when trying to reformat it.

The concept of creating styles for document elements as you work for any custom formatting takes some time to appreciate but it will speed initial formatting and making global changes later. The best part is Word actually does this for you. These styles appear in the pull down styles list or in the Styles task pane. However, Word can use its own naming scheme for each new format variation. You should change the style name to be meaningful to you.

Therefore by using predefined formatting characteristics contained with each style, you can avoid having to repeatedly go through the Format menus or use the icons on the toolbar to get the desired formatting applied. This also helps quickly format text pasted in from other sources particularly if they include formatting already.

If you create documents with different looks, you can save specific style sets as a unique document template. By default, Word uses normal.dot for all new documents. You can change the document template (known as a stylesheet in other programs) by using the *Tools / Templates and Add-in* menu. The less elegant method is to work from a pre-existing document that already has the desired styles and format.

As an aside, when you do cut and paste text from another source even another Word document, it is best to use the Paste Special option and paste as unformatted text. When text is pasted with different formatting, the embedded styles/formatting and may refer to fonts not installed in your system. These styles are added into the existing document style list so the style list grows.

AVOID USING TABS

Tabs are an easy crutch to create indents or column formatted information but they come at a price if you overuse them. For example, when tabbed text starts wrapping to the next line you usually have to continually add/delete tabs to maintain formatting. It also gets complicated if you use different tab setting through the document since tab settings are part of the style definition. I mentioned earlier how to use styles to automatically indent new paragraphs.

For text in a column, it is better to just create a table and hide the table lines (border and lines between cells). You can easily adjust the table cells to move the column guides rather than playing with tab stops and text automatically wraps in the cell so you avoid having to resort to rows of just tabs to give the appearance of line wrapping. This also has the added benefit of isolating the text from the rest of the document since the text would not be part of the

Normal style. It would be using a table style.

CUSTOMIZE WORD

Each version of Word adds new features that many claim very few need but with each release there have been improvements. The basic interface will probably sadly never change so if someone is waiting for that event as a protest, they might as well give up.

However, instead of Microsoft changing the default interface, Word has provided the ability to access low level commands and modify the interface yourself in several ways. The quickest method is to use the toolbar buttons. These buttons are quick single click actions that invoke specific tasks such as creating a bullet list or change line justification. However, there are many other commands not on the toolbar.

Through the pull-down menu at the end of each toolbar, you can see virtually all Word commands under the "All Commands" selection on Commands view. To add any of these, you simply drag them to the desired toolbar or you can create your own toolbar. You may or may not be surprised to see how many commands listing.

Another customization option is to modify the menu choices with the right click mouse. For example, if you are used to adding/deleting rows and columns in a table using a right mouse click option.(like I am) you can move commands into these menus in a similar manner as adding buttons on the toolbars. The caveat is that you can also accidentally delete items so you should do menu customization carefully.

TAMING WORD'S AUTOMATIC FUNCTIONS

Word tries to help guessing your next action. This is probably one of the annoying aspects cited by Word critics. It starts with the basics as spell checking including automatically correcting errors (like capitalization at the start of a sentence) but it the auto-formatting feature can be annoying at times when you do not it. These are controlled by the AutoFormat menu in the Format menu.

THERE IS MORE THAN ONE WAY TO DO SOMETHING

Many novice users continue to use Word the same way generally by going through the menus to access commands. However, Word usually has at least three ways to do many actions particularly when editing text or navigating in the document. Besides the pull down menus, there are the toolbar buttons, keyboard accelerator keys (like Shift-F1 toggles the task pane), right click mouse options, or mouse shortcuts (like double clicking on the left of a paragraph will highlight the entire). The mouse shortcuts are not as intuitive (where to click and the specific action) and they are not summarized well like keyboard shortcuts so it takes

some time and effort to learn these.

There are resources on the web that also help make the most of Word. The best site is <http://www.word.mvps.org/>. There are many "how-to" tips to work around some of Word's idiosyncrasies when Word does not behave as you would expect. I would also recommend www.shanakelly.com.

Word is big, powerful, and complex but using good document creation habits will minimize the pain. Using another word processor may give you personal satisfaction, but if you regularly interact with the rest of the world in sharing documents, knowing how to get the most of out of Word better will help. □

WRITING/LAYOUT MENTORING

Barth Healey, a senior staff editor at *The New York Times* and an accredited national and international literature judge, is ready, willing and able to review society journals and other publications and offer some constructive comments. He has also had extensive writing and layout experience. Send two or three recent issues to him at 86 Bar Beach Road, Port Washington, NY 11050-4029. (Supplying return postage would be a nice gesture.) □

HONORS AT THE ROYAL

The Royal Philatelic Society London recently announced the award of their Society Medals. Two of the awards were for literature.

Heading the list was Robert P. Odenweller who received the Crawford Medal for his book *The Stamps and Postal History of Nineteenth Century Samoa*. The book was reviewed in the Third Quarter 2004 *PC* and Bob's account of his experiences was in the Second Quarter 2004 issue.

The RPSL Tapling Medal went to Geoffrey Eibl-Kaye for "The Indian Mails, 1814-1819," published in the Society's journal, *The London Philatelist*. □

When a thing has been said and well said, have no scruple; take it and copy it. Give references? Why should you? Either your readers know where you have taken the passage and the precaution is needless, or they do not know and you humiliate them.

—Anatole France

►► President's Message (continued from page 3)

- Special Events — Coordinates Unit special events such as the STAMPSHOW Writer's Forum.
- USPS Representative — Serves as the WU#30 liaison with the U.S. Postal Service.
- Web Committee — Working with the Webmaster, obtains and maintains content for the website. (John Cropper)
- Webmaster — Obtains and maintains the WU#30 domain name and maintains the Website (Andrew McFarlane)
- WU#30 Breakfast — Coordinates the two annual Writers Unit breakfasts, including the registration, meals, program, speakers, awards and door prizes.

If you'd like to become involved in any of these areas, contact me at pmartin2020@aol.com or write to POB 4503, Danbury, CT 06813.

STAMPSHOW

A reminder: STAMPSHOW 2005 will be held August 4-7 in Grand Rapids, Mich. The Writers Unit breakfast will be held Sunday at 8:30 a.m., followed by the Writers Unit council meeting at 10 a.m.

In addition, the Writers Unit is sponsoring a Writers Forum, tentatively scheduled for 11:00 a.m. on Friday. Guests include *Linn's Stamp News* Editor Michael Schreiber, *Scott Stamp Monthly* Editor Michael Baadke and *Chronicle of Classic Issues* Editor Charles Peterson. Each will discuss an aspect of philatelic writing (news, feature and journal), including editor expectations and the most common submission problems in their areas. The presentations will be followed by a question and answer period. Plan now to attend and bring your questions.

WU#30 2005-2007 NOMINEES

President: Peter Martin
VP East: Barth Healey
VP West: Kenneth Trettin
Sec-Treas: George Griffenhagen

Council 2005-2009:

Joseph E. Foley
Gene Fricks
Robert P. Odenweller
Steven J. Rod □

DOCUMENT RETENTION

Drafts and manuscripts will usually be retained for approximately ninety days after the issue in which the article, etc., appears is published. Correspondence will normally be discarded after approximately six months. □

Editor's Notes —A Little of This and a Little of That

by James W. Graue

WU30 Council Member, Jim Graue recently took up the "blue pencil" as editor of the *German Postal Specialist*, journal of the Germany Philatelic Society. In this editorial, that appeared in the February 2005 issue, he introduces himself and sets some objectives and procedures in a way that others may want to emulate. Reprinted with permission. Ed.

I am excited to have the opportunity to be your editor for the *German Postal Specialist*. It is an opportunity for me to give some added return to the hobby that has been a life passion.

YOUR EDITOR

First, a bit about myself (the philatelic side) for those who do not know me. I have been a member of the Germany Philatelic Society for more than forty-three years. (I looked it up and am amazed!) I am a specialist collector, researcher, writer, publisher and exhibitor of German airmail. The airmail issue of 1934 is collected and exhibited as a traditional, as the issue was unrestricted and was used for everything. I have a nice collection of the Third Reich period and lesser collections of inflation covers and post-World War II covers (almost all from the family mail).

I am an APS- and GPS-accredited judge (since 1973) for both philatelic exhibits and literature. I am presently a member of the APS Committee for the Accreditation of Exhibitions and Judges (CAN EJ).

I am the current vice-president of the American Air Mail Society and the editor of its monthly publication, the *Airpost Journal*, a position I've held for fifteen years.

PRODUCTION OF THE GERMAN POSTAL SPECIALIST

I may be the editor but nothing at all would be possible without the diligent and talented work of Vickie Canfield Peters, our technical and production editor. She does all pre-press work, providing the printer with a CD that is press-ready. We are a team!

We strive for top quality in our productions. To this end, we have established specifications and deadlines that permit us to streamline the work load and achieve a timely product. We work closely with a local printer to minimize time loss, assure good communications and resolve any problems quickly.

GERMAN POSTAL SPECIALIST

In order to streamline the preparation and production of the *German Postal Specialist*, there will be a few changes.

- We will issue a *Specialist* each month rather

than ten issues a year with two double issues.

- Each issue will be forty-four pages plus the cover, a forty-eight-page total that fills three sixteen-page signatures for printing and is therefore highly efficient and cost effective.
- The physical size of the *Specialist* will be slightly reduced, from 6" x 9" to 5.5" x 8.5", another measure for printing efficiency and cost reduction. The larger size costs 32 percent more. However, the size of the "text box" (the amount of type on the pages) will not be changed. The size reduction will simply result in slightly reduced margins.
- We will strive to have each issue mailed as close to the first of the month as possible.

ARTICLES, FEATURES AND COLUMNS

No journal is any better than its content. A steady and reliable stream of articles, features and columns in sufficient volume is the prerequisite for us having regular timely issues.

We hope to have interesting and diverse content that will hold reader interest and offer depth from basic to advanced philately. German philately is a gold mine! No other area in all of philately offers such great diversity and range. We hope to provide clear, easily understood articles and features for all aspects and levels of German philately. Hopefully, many will lend new insights and create new interests. Everything from reviews of basics to original research works are welcome and all will get our best.

What type of articles do we need? All kinds and sizes. Everything from brief write-ups of favorite or particularly interesting stamps and covers to long and detailed research articles. Do not wait for the "last word" or perfection. If we all did this, nothing would be done at all. Everyone can contribute!

The task Vickie and I have is to make the work of each and every writer the very best it can be, a final product that the authors take pride in. By giving your works the best treatment, layout and attractive presentation possible, we hope to encourage additional contributions and inspire others to write for us.

SPECIFICATIONS FOR ARTICLES

To achieve top quality, we ask our writers to please meet or exceed the following specifications:

- *Text:* Provide text in a MS Word document. Send as an email attachment or on disk.

- *Illustrations:* Provide as either . . .
Scans as TIF files *only*, 300 dpi. No PDF or JPGs. Provide each illustration as a separate TIF file on a CD. Do not imbed illustrations in the text.

or

Hard photocopies made on a commercial grade color photocopier, either full color or black toner only is acceptable (go to Kinko's). Copies must be sharp and clear. Nothing in the reproduction process can add clarity and sharpness. We can't make a silk purse out of a sow's ear!

- *Deadline:* The deadline is the first of the month preceding the issue date. Example: Copy is due March 1 for the April issue.

We will gladly do all we can to assist in preparing articles for our *Specialist*.

LISTINGS OF STUDY GROUPS AND CHAPTERS

Listings of our study groups and chapters are on standing pages that appear as space permits. Contact names and other information can and does change but it is not unusual to forget to tell us. It is important that those changes be sent to us so we don't just continue indefinitely with the wrong information.

Please look at the chapter study group listings. Is the information correct? We have already found conflicts between the printed listings and the information on our GPS website. One or the other and maybe even both are wrong. Please help us update these listings and keep them current.

STUDY GROUPS

We would appreciate receiving copies of all study group bulletins.

Even more, we would like to have the study groups work to submit articles for publication in the *Specialist*. Much of the work appearing in the study group bulletins merits being placed before the wider audience of our entire membership. Expect us to "put the bite" on the study groups when we see nicely done, informative articles that will benefit the whole.

STATUS OF THE *SPECIALIST*

The German Postal Specialist is a journal for providing a broad base of information to our members. It is a primary forum for finished original works. A limited number of reprints may appear. It is not a forum for continuing reviews of other work.

The German Postal Specialist is a product of the members, not the editor. Please do your part by sharing your philatelic passions with us. Write articles for our journal. We are here to help you. Let's work together for the benefit of all! □

Literature Exhibition Calendar

Coordinators of Literature Exhibitions are encouraged to submit full information, including a prospectus, for these listings. Please contact the editor well in advance of the closing date for entries.

June 3-5, 2005

NAPEX 2005, McLean Hilton at Tyson's Corner, 7920 Jones Branch Dr., McLean, Virginia. Entry fee \$30, entries have closed. Information available from Charles Peterson, Box 5559, Laurel, Maryland 20726, email: cjp7777@aol.com. No show will be held in 2006 in difference to Washington 2006.

August 4-7, 2005

A.P.S. STAMPSHOW, DeVos Place, Grand Rapids, Mich. Entry fee \$25, entries have closed. For information contact Ken Martin, APS, 100 Match Factory Place, Bellfonte, PA 16823, phone 814 933-3803 ext 218, fax 814 933-6128, email: stampshow@stamps.org, Website (which contains prospectus and entry forms): <http://www.stamps.org/StampShow/Intro.htm>.

October 7-9, 2005

SESCAL 2004, Los Angeles, California. For information contact: Wallace Craig, Chairman, SESCAL 2004, Box 3391, Fullerton, CA 92834, email: wamcraig@aol.com.

October 14-16, 2005

Canada's Seventh national Philatelic Literature Exhibition (C7NPLE), Toronto. Entry fee \$25 Can for Canadian residents, \$25 U.S. for others (*that's approximately a 30% premium for those outside Canada!*), entries close August 31, 2005. Information available from C7NPLE, P. O. Box 2788, Station 'D,' Ottawa, ON, K1P 5W8, Canada or from Cimon Morin, email: cimon.morin@lac-bac.gc.ca.

November 18-20, 2005

CHICAGOPEX 2005, Sheraton Chicago Northwest Hotel, 3400 West Euclid Ave., Arlington Heights, IL 60005. Entry fee \$25, entries close August 15, 2005. For information contact John Kevin Doyle, 5815 Lenox Road, Lisle, IL 60532-3138, email: doyle-stamps@att.net, Website: www.chicagopex.com.

February 17-19, 2006

COLOPEX 2006, Information available from Bob Ross, Box 20582, Columbus, Ohio 43220, email: literature@colopex.com, Website: www.colopex.com.

May 27 - June 3, 2006

Washington 2006, Washington Convention Center, Washington, DC. Entry fee \$55, entries close July 1, 2005. For information consult the Bulletin at: <http://www.washington-2006.org/draob/bulletin.pdf>. Information and entry forms available from Commissioners: Eastern United States - George J. Kramer, 199 Charles St., Clifton, N.J. 07013, Home Phone: 973 471 8660, FAX: 973 471 8661, email: gjkk@optonline.net and Western United States - Lewis E. Bussey, P.O. Box 18674, Denver CO. 80218, Home Phone: 303 321 6036, FAX: 303 321 6036, email: lebach@aol.com □

Graphics & The Collectors Club Philatelist

by Robert P. Odenweller

The following article first appeared as an "Editorial" in the May-June 2005 issue of *The Collectors Club Philatelist*. Graphics and the use of color have been greatly enhanced in the CCP and we thought that others might find this guidance useful. Reprinted with permission. Ed.

The process of creating your magazine has become more routine with each issue. Still, it is a dynamic effort, with parameters that seem to change daily as the deadline approaches. Your feedback, in the form of emails and some snail mail responses, has been particularly useful.

Our advertisers are responding very positively to the new dimension that color provides, and their art departments have risen to the challenge with spectacular results. Now it's your turn: Any time you respond to one of the ads, please make sure that you point out that it was in response to your having seen it in *The Collectors Club Philatelist*. A few of our potential advertisers have been reluctant to participate since they haven't felt that their ad reaches new individuals. Prove them wrong.

For those who would submit articles for publication, we would request that you first contact us with an outline that includes the size, nature of illustrations and details about the discoveries or points to be shown.

Experience with one article in this issue shows that authors who have mastered some of the skills available at the computer keyboard feel that it might be best to deliver a "finished" article, with all illustrations in place. Unfortunately, it doesn't work that way.

Certainly such a road map as to how the author sees the article might look is welcome, but each article should be offered as bare text, with no tables or illustrations inserted. Those cause extra work, because they have to be removed before the article can be inserted into the desktop publishing program. Font metrics between your system and ours will be different, even though they may bear the same name. I guarantee it. Tables and illustrations should be in separate files that can be handled individually.

For illustrations, forget the term jpg. It is not suitable for publication, and is useful only to send to others without taking up too much space in an electronic message. By the time the compression routine involved with jpg files is finished, it may look great on a computer screen but it doesn't come near fulfilling the need for 300 to 375 dpi that we use in this magazine.

So what do you use? TIF files are good because they retain the size without compression. However, if you want to show a stamp or detail at an enlarged size, then it is

necessary to multiply the 300 dpi by the amount of magnification and make the scan at that level. For example, a stamp shown at double its normal height and width should be scanned at 600 dpi. After it is "blown up" to full size, it will return to the 300 dpi minimum that will allow the sharp details to appear.

One other alternative is to use an Acrobat pdf file, but again, not using the PDF Writer that may be available. That does pretty much the same thing as jpg does, and it will not give a final image worth using. Acrobat Distiller, using the PressOptimized option, with fonts embedded, is the way to go. The other options of ScreenOptimized and PrintOptimized are not quite up to standard.

Who said producing a quality magazine was simple? If you should have any questions or further clarification of ideas regarding a possible article, feel free to contact the editor at any time. A quick response is usually available. □



Writing is busy idleness.

—Goethe

A Cantankerous *Young Man*

by Joseph E. Foley

I always thought of the late George Linn as a cantankerous old man. This was in the early 1960s when he was still editing *Linn's* and I occasionally read it. More recently though, I've revised that opinion. Working in the library of the Baltimore Philatelic Society, I came across several issues of *The Stamp Collector*—a George Linn product from the early part of the last century.

The issue shown here is from April 1910. Linn would have been in his mid twenties. The cover appears innocuous enough but some of the contents are pure Linnisms. Here are some excerpts:

But if the day is to be hastened when Philately is to be recognized in America as the Science it is and as it deserves to be known, something more than these annual business and political frolics must be enforced on the public attention.

But more than pre-election promises of support must be forthcoming if Mr. Barnum is to be elected. And his defeat will nullify much of the work that had been accomplished prior to the time, at the Atlantic City convention, when Mr. Severn, speaking for the Official Organ, declared that Mekeel's Weekly had learned its lesson.

... it is an arraignment of those who have so long dominated the affairs of the A. P. S. to its detriment.

The Garfield-Perry banquet, if we may judge correctly from what we've heard must have been pre-eminently an uncorker.

... whom we remember through the dim vista of 19 long months, as rather a pleasant boy in knee pants whom his mamma brought to the Columbus conventions. The purpose of these Marginalia is not to wound sensibilities, but to provoke risibilities, but as in this case the former seems to have eventuated, we henceforth abjure and dismiss forever from the columns of *The Stamp Collector* both *The Philatelic Star* and *Master Webb*.

The March 1 number of the P. J. of A. is more like what we were led to expect from the first number, which set a standard not yet attained in any succeeding issue.

We don't ask you to use a page of [advertising] space each month, nor a half page either, but we do feel that it is the duty of many of our leading dealers who are not represented in our columns to contribute each month the price of an inch or two of space.

MICHAEL MILLER
26 S. ...
BALTIMORE, MD.

The Stamp Collector

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VOL. I COLUMBUS, OHIO, APRIL 1910 NO. 6

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SEND YOUR DOLLAR TO-DAY.

George W. Linn Stamp Collector
Clinton Building, COLUMBUS, OHIO

Publisher of The

Not all was bombast—far from it. In a bit of prescience, he wrote: "... the time seems ripe for the inception of a plan by which an American Philatelic Congress, or an American Academy of Philately—the name is immaterial—should be constituted ... " Twenty-five years later the Congress was formed and later, but shorter lived, an Academy.

He was also the "prime-mover" in what could be considered a precursor of the APRL and WU30, the American Philatelic Literature Society. They had just formed it and Linn was the Secretary-Treasurer. The twenty-seventh member was announced in this issue.

Considering the technology then available, the graphics were quite good. Articles were informative and the reports of new issues comprehensive. This appeared in an article "The Siamese Sir-cuss" by Wm I Kin: "With true oriental

suavity and perspicacity SIAM has for some time been giving us a multiplicity of errors of emission and now follows closely with duplicity in the sins of commission."

There were also reports of auctions and some fascinating ads—including some by Linn who was selling stamps as well as publishing in those days. The masthead noted that it was the official journal of the Columbus Collectors Club. The Garfield-Perry Stamp Club was also featured.

Over the years *Linn's* has smoothed some of the rough edges. The pomposity took a little longer. However, it certainly looks like cantankerousness has nothing to do with age. □

►► **The Quill** (continued from page 2)

... AND THE PRICE IS

What's a fair price for a CD? I've seen them range from a little more than \$10.00 to just under \$100.00. The incremental cost of making the *n*th CD is quite modest. However, there are other costs to consider. Recovery of at least some of the cost of hardware and software. The time invested in "writing the story and making the illustrations." A labor of love? Well maybe—maybe not. There is also the labor in "burning" copies or the cost of having them "replicated." (See Peter Elias' article "Self-publishing on a Dime" in the last issue.)

Legal and ethical considerations aside, there is a point where a high price will encourage the making of bootleg copies.

This is really not new. A collector I met was quite shocked to find that one of the "icons" of our hobby, a recipient of many honors, hardly had a bound book in his philatelic library, but did have a seemingly endless collection of photocopies of volume after volume. Said the collector: "Why that cheap [expletive deleted] has hardly ever really bought a [and another expletive deleted] book." I could have told him the few books that this person had were review copies he kept—but I don't think that would have helped the situation.

Where does all that leave us? How much is too much?

THE \$10,000,000.00 QUESTION

It's been about three years since the APRL bought the Match Factory. There were strong opinions pro and con. My own views were pretty clearly stated in these pages and in *The American Philatelist*. In a number of instances good friends held different views. With a few sad exceptions, these differences were objective.

Well, time marches on! The Match Factory has been purchased, a great deal of renovation completed and even a flood survived. A little over a year ago, APS president Janet Klug announced a \$10,000,000.00 in ten years fund-raising campaign. That's a lot of money. Taking a close look, I think it's about right. It's for more than the Match Factory. Revitalizing our hobby is also in the forefront—a much needed undertaking.

Right number or not, it's still a lot of money. But let's break it down. The May 2005 *American Philatelist* reported that the APS had 46,855 members as of March 31. If each of us sat down and wrote a check for \$214 we could get the *&(%#)@# fund drive over with and get on with finishing the building and revitalizing stamp collecting. If you haven't guessed, I don't like long drawn out fund raising activities. Let's put this in some perspective. \$214 is a lot less than the price of a set of Scott catalog(ue)s. It's probably less than you pay for your daily paper and

certainly less than your _____, _____ & _____.
(Fill in the blanks.) Some of us may be able to do a little more, some a little less, but together, we really could knock it out in a year!

STAMPSHOW

For the last few years WU30 has sponsored a Writers Roundtable. This year it will be a little different with a Writers Forum. Details are in Pete Martin's "President's Message" in this issue. We will also have our traditional Writers' Breakfast on Sunday morning August 7 at 8:30 a.m. in the Amway Grand Pearl Room. The menu is the usual eggs, bacon, sausage, potatoes, croissants, juice and coffee. Cost is \$15 for tickets purchased by July 15, \$17.50 thereafter. STAMPSHOW details are on the APS Webpage: <http://www.stamps.org/Stampshow/intro.htm>. □

**MILITARY SOCIETY ANNOUNCES
AWARDS FOR SERVICE AND WRITING**

The Military Postal History Society recently presented awards to two members. Russ Carter won the society's Outstanding Service Award for his ongoing research into military records that have resulted in a series of books. Robert Kinsley received the Society's Writer's Award for the best series in their quarterly journal during 2004.

Carter updated and greatly expanded the Army Post Office (APO) directories that the Society has published over the years. Russ Carter's latest publication reveals a new area of research in the National Archives. *War Ballots: Military Voting by Mail from the Civil War to WW II* (reviewed in this issue, page 14).

Kinsley, the Society's Secretary, published three articles in the 2004 issues of the Society's *Bulletin*. "Operation Overlord" in the spring issue retold the story of U.S. troops landing at Normandy in World War II including the diversionary tactics in southwest England. In the summer issue he describes a censored cover as evidence of the important mission of Belgian Congo troops in supporting the British in Sudan to defeat the Italian army in Ethiopia. Kinsley's third article appeared in the fall issue under the title of "Custer's Last Stand." He shows two covers from Fort Custer, Montana. □

Word has somehow got around that the split infinitive is always wrong. That is a piece with the outworn notion that it is always wrong to strike a lady.

—James Thurber

SECRETARY-TREASURER'S REPORT

As of May 20, 2005

New Members—This is the first time in over three years that we have been able to report as many as eight new members in a single quarter, thanks to the efforts of Joe Foley. We welcome the following new members:

1898 Charles P. Blickle, 511 Moss Avenue, Clearwater, FL 33759-3432. Editor: *The Chile Specialist*. Sponsor: Joseph E. Foley.

1899 Richard J. Nazar, 65 Windsor Way, Berkeley Heights, NJ 07922. Editor: *Plate Number Coil Catalog* (1995); Contributor: *The Plate Number and Coil Line* (Plate Number Coil Collectors Club). Sponsor: George Griffenhagen.

1900 Albert W. Starkweather, Jr., 5520 Gunn Highway, #1406, Tampa, FL 33624-2847. Editor: *The Stamp Insider* (Federation of Central New York Philatelic Society); *ESPN Briefs* (Empire State Numismatic Association). Sponsor: Joseph E. Foley.

1901 Heather Sweeting, 14329 Victory Street, Sterling, NY 3156-3171. Author: *Oswego County New York Postal History*; Associate Editor: *The Stamp Insider* (Federation of Central New York Philatelic Society). Sponsor: Joseph E. Foley.

1902 Roy E. Mooney, P.O. Box 2539, Cleveland, GA 30528-0046. Editor: *REM Catalog for FDC Scott 1396*; Contributor to *American Philatelist* and *First Days*. Sponsor: Joseph E. Foley.

1903 Francis Adams, P.O. Box 420308, San Diego, CA 92142-0308. Website administrator: *Old World Archaeological Study Unit*. Interested in learning about philatelic writing and publishing. Sponsor: George Griffenhagen.

1904 Jeremy A. Lifsey, 8802 Curtis Terrace, Wyndmoor, PA 19038-7414. Contributor: *Linn's Stamp News*. Sponsor: Joseph E. Foley.

1905 Alfred A. Carroccia, 152 Windmill Road, West Seneca, NY 14218. Editor: *Bulletin of the Buffalo Stamp Club*. Sponsor: Albert Starkweather.

Change of Address:

1366 Kenneth P. Martin, 105 Irish Hollow Road, Bellefonte, PA 16823-1904

1833 Peter Newroth, 5332 Sayward Hill Crescent, #603, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada V8Y 3H8.

1831 Kathleen Wunderly, 461 East Howard Street, Bellefonte, PA 16823-2621

Contributions: We are pleased to acknowledge the receipt of the following contributions over and above the payment of membership dues: Ted Bahry \$10.00; Charles J. Peterson \$5.00 and Steve P. Turchik \$5.00.

CAST YOUR VOTE FOR WU#30 OFFICERS

The ballot for 2005-2007 officers and 2005-2009 Council members appears in the centerfold of this issue. The deadline for receipt of ballots is July 28, 2005.

The WU#30 Nominations Committee has placed in nomination Peter D. Martin of Danbury, Connecticut, as 2005-2007 President; Barth Healey of Port Washington, New York, as 2005-2007 Vice President, East; Kenneth Trettin of Rockford, Iowa, as 2005-2007 Vice President, West; and George Griffenhagen of Vienna, Virginia, as 2005-2007 Secretary-Treasurer. All of these officers-nominate are incumbents except for Kenneth Trettin who has been serving as a member of the Council.

Nominees for 2005-2009 Council members are Joseph E. Foley of Riva, Maryland; Ernest E. Fricks of Blackwood, New Jersey; Robert Odenweller of Bernardsville, New Jersey; and Steven J. Rod of South Orange, New Jersey. The terms of office for the following Council members do not expire until 2007: Lloyd A. deVries of Paramus, New Jersey; James W. Graue of Valleyford, Washington; and Ronald E. Leshner of Easton, Maryland. As immediate past president, Dane S. Claussen serves as an *ex-officio* member of the WU#30 Executive Committee.

The newly-elected officers and Council members will assume office at the WU#30 Breakfast on Sunday, August 7, 2005, in Grand Rapids, Michigan, held in conjunction with the APS STAMPSHOW 2005.

George Griffenhagen
WU30 Secretary-Treasurer □

WU 30 CRITIQUE SERVICE

Past president Charles J. Peterson operates the WU30 Critique Service. There is no charge for the service. Details are:

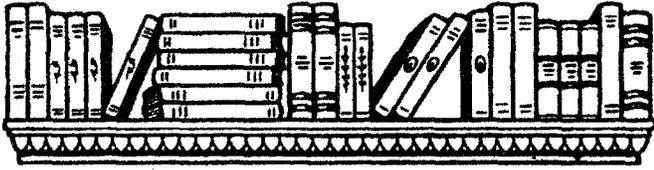
Periodicals—Submit the four most recent issues. Include postage equivalent to four times the *first* class mailing fee. Any unused amount will be returned. Critiques can be expected in about thirty days.

Books/manuscripts—Inquire before sending, with a brief description of the item. Please include a stamped, addressed envelope for the reply. The time element for a book or manuscript can vary depending on length, other similar requests at hand and other commitments.

All submissions & correspondence should be sent to Charles J. Peterson, Box 5559, Laurel, MD 20726, phone 301-776-9822, e-mail: cjp7777@aol.com. □

Remarks are not literature.

—Gertrude Stein



REVIEWS

NOTE: Material for review may be sent to the editor at the address noted on the inside front cover. Reviews are also welcomed from others. Reviews from those having an interest in the item such as publishers, distributors, etc., must include a copy of the publication with the review [which, on request, we will return]. *Philatelic Communicator* reviews should be concise and stress those aspects that are helpful examples (positive or negative) for other authors, editors and publishers.

***The Post Office and the Colleges* by Vincent West, The Great Britain Philatelic Society, GB Philatelic Publications, Ltd., 2004, 76 pages, 6¼ x 9½", soft cover, perfect binding, illustrations, bibliography, index, £20 + £4.50 postage & packing to U.S., from Ian Harvey, GBPS, 27 Landford Rd., Putney, London SW15 1AQ, UK, ISBN: 0-907630-19-7.**

This is an account of the people and organizations, both in the colleges and the post office, that surround the issuance of the stamps associated with college local postal services. The book provides excellent background material that a collector interested in the postal history, stamps and stationery will find useful. The attitude of the post office veered from tolerance in 1871 when the stamps and stationery first appeared to eventual suppression in 1886. There is a considerable amount of archival material presented.

The stamps themselves are not listed—something of a missed opportunity. We have to look elsewhere for the rest of the story that a collector would seek. Fortunately, the bibliography does list several useful philatelic references.

JEF

***Stamps of Iceland II: Christian IX – Double Kings 1902-1919* by Henry Regeling, Heemstede, Netherlands, 2004, Hardbound, 160 pages, 7 x 10", in English, approximately € 60, in Europe: H.P. Burgman, Spechtstraat 70, 1021 VW Amsterdam, Netherlands; in USA: Jay Smith, Box 650, Snow Camp NC 27349, ISBN 90-807544-1-2 .**

In a postscript, the late author's son Henry Regeling, Jr. records that his father died before the book was printed. This work follows on his earlier volume on Iceland's stamp issues of 1872-1904. All of the Christian IX and 2 Kings issues (Christian IX and Frederik VIII) discussed here were printed by H. H. Thiele in Denmark. A delivery table shows when the stamps were shipped to Iceland and includes the names of the vessels that carried them. The author describes the engraving and printing of the stamps, which were composed of a frame and central medallion. Marginal markings, perforation, paper, gum, watermarks, and colors are de-

tailed.

A rate table for the period of use shows the fees for the basic services including foreign destinations. The various cancellations including Tollur are illustrated as well as overprints such as Orlof (vacation savings) and value overprints. The latter were required from 1921 to 1936 as the unoverprinted stamps became invalid January 1, 1922.

The bulk of the book is devoted to identification of plate flaws in the two sets of stamps, both postal issues and official stamps. The author relied largely on postal archives in Iceland and Denmark to develop the data. The plate flaw tables are arranged by value of the stamp and the flaws are shown with portions of the stamp. The numerical data was entered by hand but the tables are quite legible.

Some of the copper plates are illustrated to give an idea of sheet layout. Regeling lists the reference sheets of each stamp that are held in the Icelandic and Danish postal archives. A bibliography concludes the book. The author's two books on the early issues of Iceland and his previous ones on the provisional and official stamps of Denmark are significant contributions to the literature.

Alan Warren

***A Postal History of the Prisoners of War and Civilian Internees in East Asia During the Second World War, Volume 3, Burma, Thailand and Indochina 1942-1946, The Railway, The River and The Bridge* by David Tett, BFA Publishing, 2005, 380 + xxii pages, 8¼ x 10¾", hardbound, illustrations (chiefly color), maps, tables, records, bibliography, unpublished sources, available from Leonard Hartmann, Box 36006, Louisville, KY 40233 at \$102.50, ISBN 0-9544996-1-1.**

This is the third in what promises to be a six-volume set. A significant departure from the first two volumes is the extensive and welcome use of color illustrations. In all other respects it is a continuum of the saga of the World War II as reflected in postal history from this part of the world.

Included is the story of the mails to and from Burma, Thailand and Indochina. The principal concentration of mail was to and from the Burma-Thailand railway. In the introduction, the author dispels some of the aspects of the Alec Guinness film *The Bridge Over the River Kwai*. Examples of cards are shown from Burma and Thailand sent by British, Dutch, Australian and American POWs with all the varieties covered. Many contain poignant messages—grim reminders of the conditions of the POWs

Mail from the Bangkok Internment camp, never previously covered in detail, is included. A chapter is devoted to the story of the civilian laborers and the postal workers transported to the railway to administer the mail service. The works of the Dutch Post Office in Bangkok and the plight of the refugees from the Dutch East Indies are also extensively covered. Postal items to and from prisoners are illustrated.

This is an extraordinary work, presenting a great deal of research. Much of it not previously published. The history of the period upon which the postal history rests is given in a very comprehensive manner. Sources are cited and the bibliography is extensive. Included is a twelve-page update to the first two volumes. The next volume will cover Hong Kong and the remaining volumes the Philippines, China, Taiwan, Japan, Korea and Manchuria.

JEF

***Bridging the Continents in Wartime – Important Airmail Routes 1939-1945*, by Hans E. Aitink and Egbert Hovenkamp, de Stichting Luchtpostgeschiedenis Tweede Wereldoorlog, Enschede, The Netherlands, 2005, 227 pages, A4 format, soft cover, available from Leo H. Jelsma, Postbus 17, NL-9300 AA RODEN, The Netherlands at \$33.00 + \$13.00 surface shipping beyond Europe.**

Written in English, this book details the major airmail routes during the Second World War period between 1939 and 1945. There are eighteen chapters covering the major routes. In each section, there is an explanation of the route, why it was established, how it had to be changed according to the war developments, an excellent map of the route, and the various flying conditions.

Various covers are shown in color, which were probably flown on the route. Each section includes a bibliography and the complete schedule for the airline(s) on that route. While the rates are calculated for the covers shown, it would have improved the book if the complete rates for each route had been included. At the end is a summary of the various chapters in Dutch, German and French. Finally there is a very useful appendix that shows calendars for the years 1938 through 1946.

A lot of research has gone into the book, and the authors received help from many well-known collectors of airmail covers of the wartime period. This will be an essential reference for collectors of wartime airmail covers.

Payment may be made by PayPal to: leohjelsma@home.nl, by US\$ or Euros cash. Checks cannot be accepted because of the high bank charges for processing checks.

Ken Sanford

***The International Postage Meter Stamp Catalog* by Joel A. Hawkins and Richard Stambaugh, published by the authors, 2005, 1,216 +xx pages, 8½ x 11", soft cover, perfect bound, illustrations, bibliography, available from Joel Hawkins, 3102 N. 150th Lane, Goodyear, AZ 85338 at \$95.**

It's been just shy of fifty years since the last work of this scope was published on meters (Simon & Barfoot, 1956).

The task of updating was awesome. Author Richard Stambaugh has given us an account of how he and Joel Hawkins met the challenge. This will be in the next issue of the *Communicator*.

The catalog is organized alphabetically by current country name. This is reflected in the table of contents. Following this is an "Identifier," where there is a cross reference from the inscription on the meter stamp (e.g., Ceylon) to the current designation (Sri Lanka). A little awkward at first. A listing in the table of contents such as "Ceylon - see Sri Lanka" might have been more user-friendly.

The listings appear to be very comprehensive. The illustrations are quite good, particularly considering the difficulty in finding good strikes on the order of magnitude required. Values are given for most, with a minimum of 25¢ for any item. The stamps are presented in groups, with the nature of the group explained at the beginning of each country listing. Thus "Group B" in one country is not necessarily the same as "Group B" in another. At the end of many country listings there are bibliographic references to more specialized publications.

The page headers repeat the title of the catalog. More useful would have been the name of the country on the page. In paging through this catalog, you can imagine the job of updating a *Scott* catalog after a lapse of fifty years. On the other hand, meters are issued in a more conservative manner (less reckless?) than adhesive postage stamps.

JEF

***The Ugly Duckling* by Niels H. Bundgaard, AFA Forlaget, Otterup, Denmark, 2005, 62 pages, 5¾ x 8¼", perfect bound, soft covers, in English, approximately \$16 plus shipping from Nordfrim A/S, 5450 Otterup, Denmark, ISBN 87-7012-353-5.**

For ten years, beginning in 1925, several suggestions were made to honor Hans Christian Andersen with a postage stamp in Denmark. However, the postal authorities offered excuses for not doing so until a set of six values was finally issued on October 1, 1935. The release marked the centennial of the publication of the author's *Fairy Tales for Children*.

A contest attracted several design proposals and the winner was Einar Utzon-Frank. Bundgaard describes the preparation of the printing cylinders and the development of two stamp varieties. These are the double prints and the short lock of hair on the 15-øre stamp. Once the stamps were released, criticisms appeared in the press concerning the stamp designs.

The production of the booklet pane version of the stamps is detailed. Illustrations on the booklet covers reflect several

of Andersen's fairy tales. An interesting label was prepared and printed on some of the blank areas of the booklet sheets by the Horsens Stamp Club to mark the North European Philatelic Exhibition (NEPA) held there in 1936.

Additional stamps related to Andersen were issued by Denmark in later years. A set of three values in 1975 marked the centennial of the author's death. In 1989 one value was released to promote tourism by depicting the Little Mermaid. Denmark's contribution to the Europa fairy tales joint issues in 1997 was a set of two stamps reflecting the stories of "The Tinder Box" and "Thumbelina."

The tale of "The Flying Trunk" is seen on a series of Danish aerograms that were also overprinted as air letter rates changed. A 1974 stamp shows Andersen's childhood home in Odense, and Andersen related designs are found on Danish Christmas seals of 1930 and 1975.

The final chapter of the book describes the set of Danish stamps issued in March 2005 to mark the bicentennial of Andersen's birth. Other countries honoring Hans Christian Andersen with new issues in 2005 include Hong Kong, Singapore, Jersey, and Belgium among others.

A bibliography provides background sources. The illustrations throughout the book are excellent and mostly in color. More careful proofreading would have corrected captions for two illustrations of covers where the origin and destination cities are reversed.

Alan Warren

***Nauru, 1915 to 1923* by Keith Buckingham, The British Philatelic Association Expertising Educational Charity, 2004/2005 (both year dates given), 114 + x pages, A4 format, illustrations including eight color plates, maps, sources, bibliography, earlier articles & correspondence, available from Leonard Hartmann, Box 36006, Louisville, KY 40233 at \$85, ISBN 0-9542032-1-6.**

This is a fascinating account of what might appear at first glance to be a relatively short series of overprinted stamps. Far from it!

The introduction includes background information and what the author modestly refers to as "speculation." However, he poses some intriguing questions and possibilities. Next, the Nauru holdings of the British Library and the National Postal Museum are detailed. Later in the book, there are references to the Royal Collection.

Considerable attention is given to varieties, including variations of the basic British stamps as well as the Nauru overprints. Taking the shades of the ink used in overprinting to nine distinct shades of black and gray-black may be a bit more than many might be willing to consider. However, there does seem to be logic in the approach. Controls are listed. Attention is also given to postal history and postal markings.

A chapter is devoted to the "double overprint, one albino" varieties. Forgeries are dealt with in groups: forged Nauru overprints on mint stamps, stamps with both forged overprints and forged cancellations and genuine overprints with forged cancellations.

The appendices include complete earlier articles on the subject and correspondence to the author. The quality of the illustrations is quite good and the text straightforward. The tables are presented in a useful manner.

JEF

***War Ballots: Military Voting by Mail from the Civil War to WW II*, by Russ Carter, Military Postal History Society, 262 + iv pages, 8½ x 11", spiral bound, stiff covers, \$27.50 to members, \$55 to nonmembers postpaid in the USA from Military Postal History Society, Box 32, Cypress TX 77410.**

While researching the Army Post Offices (APOs) at the National Archives, the author discovered files relating to ballots prepared for military personnel so they could vote by mail. These records dated back to the United States Civil War as well as the establishment of the War Ballot Commission in 1944.

The various forms created and used represent a type of postal stationery that enabled personnel in the military services to vote in state and federal elections. The book begins with a discussion of the methods of mail voting during the Civil War, state by state. There is little information about the procedures in the Spanish American War so Carter moves on to conditions established for World War I. Although "on the spot" voting took place at camps in the United States, the War Department provided for overseas military voting, but insisted all mail had to be censored. A table shows those states that permitted ballots by mail.

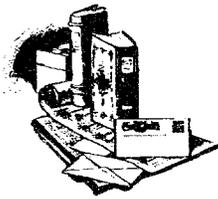
War ballots moved into the big time in World War II. The 1942 elections were somewhat haphazard due to poor communications and lack of documented procedures. A table again lists the activity by state. The major thrust came with the establishment of the War Ballot Commission in 1944, which included some political intrigue before it was passed by Congress.

The 1944 balloting required printing up cards and envelopes for both state and federal offices. Topics covered about usage of these forms include censorship, special markings, fraud, and specific procedures.

Three large appendices constitute nearly 200 pages of detailed descriptions and illustrations of the forms used. The first two cover the federal cards and envelopes. The third appendix is devoted to the state laws, envelopes, and cards. The book ends with a good bibliography. The text is easy to read and the illustrations are excellent throughout.

Alan Warren

LETTERS



From Al Starkweather, Editor, *The Stamp Insider*: I spoke with Richard Kegler at P22 Type Foundry in Buffalo recently, having a question about renaming conventions for OpenType.

He then dropped a bombshell by informing me that Adobe will discontinue production of PostScript Type 1 fonts and no longer will support the technology at the end of 2006 and will produce only OpenType (.otf) fonts.

The PS standard dates back to the 1980s and is limited because it is platform-specific unlike OpenType that operates equally well on both Mac and Windows operating systems.

The Adobe catalogue has two forms of OpenType—Std (standard) and Pro. The first follows PostScript's limitation of 256 characters (glyphs) . . . meaning that these fonts should work with any program, including Word. The latter can include up to 65,000 glyphs, and may include foreign character sets such as Greek and Cyrillic. Note: Mac OS X, Windows 2000 and Windows XP (Home and Professional) provide native support for OpenType fonts and do not require ATM Light or the AdobePS printer driver.

The significance of this is that this will force every other type manufacturer to follow suit, as Adobe is now a major supplier of fonts and programs utilizing fonts. P22 is already developing .otf fonts, as are some of the larger foundries.

Rich recommended that I replace any PS fonts on my system with OpenType . . . this being limited to what I have in hand of course. Apparently, postings of OpenType fonts in online groups is revenge for many being forced to replace extensive PS collections.

From Jerry Lifsey: I have been in contact with Janet Klug, President of the APS regarding her article in the current *American Philatelist* regarding getting new people interested in stamp collecting. My suggestion is that stamp writers should write to magazines that are read by the baby boomers and retirees. They both have money and the baby boomers who are going to be retirees in a few years will have lots of time. Jan suggested I write to you. Here's the email I sent to her that expands on my idea:

Dear Ms.Klug:

My idea is that an article to be written for the general public should be mainly about a topic other than stamps. However, there should be a connection with stamps. We should write the article in such a way that looking at stamps is an easy way to find out about the subject at hand.

For example, suppose someone was interested in the technology of sailing ships, steamboats, tankers and nuclear propelled sea craft. The American Topical Society has a

listing of ships, from the earliest ships propelled by a crew of oarsmen, to stamps portraying submarines. The article could be written about the progression of technology and show the reader that if they somehow connected with philatelists they could easily uncover many facts about ocean transportation.

Publications such as the *American Philatelist* could (maybe even in your column) provide writers with suggestions of how they might write articles for non-stamp magazines and make the connection with stamp collecting.

My writing starts with stamps and I try to trigger the imagination so that people can travel to distant lands and times in the past by collecting stamp booklets. I have an article now which talks about a 1956 East African stamp booklet and an advertisement in that booklet placed by the Avenue Hotel in Nairobi. Surprisingly I have found pictures of the Hotel, some comments about daily life back then, the economy, etc. Travel books do not have that information. Travel books are only concerned with today's happenings.

There are many ways for people to find out about their interest. They don't need stamps to set them on a journey into the past or to a distant land or to learn about technology. Still, stamps offer an easy way to learn and also to spend many pleasurable hours. And it doesn't have to cost a lot of money.

I think we have to launch a campaign to spur our best writers to submit articles more widely and help them write the article from the viewpoint of the subject rather than from a stamp perspective. The subject has to be exciting to the reader. Stamps are secondary and hopefully if we can spur people enough on a topic of interest to them they will turn to stamps to help them learn more about their subject.

I would very much like to help with this campaign if you think the APS would be willing to take the lead. □

STUART ROSSITER TRUST LECTURE

The Trust recently announced that Peter Ford will give the 2005 Stuart Rossiter Trust Lecture at 5pm on October 28, 2005 at the Royal Philatelic Society London. His subject: *Philatelic Publishing - Now and in the Future*.

Specialised books within philately may only enjoy a small market and a way has to be found to produce them as economically as possible. A commercial printer usually requires a minimum order of 300 books. This means an enormous investment and a large storage problem. With advances in computers and laser printers, producing smaller quantities is now possible. Peter's lecture will outline how he has overcome these problems.

Entry is free but by ticket only. Refreshments will be provided. Tickets are limited. Please apply to: Stuart Rossiter Trust c/o D F Tett, PO Box 34 Wheathampstead Herts AL4 8JY. UK.

Editor's Note: Normally, a meeting in England, might not be noted, but this one appears to be of particular appeal to any interested in producing philatelic literature. □

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May 27-June 3, 2006
 See you there!